VP
MILITARY POLICE

History

- **After the Czechoslovak Republic formation in 1918, Military Police was established as a part of territorial command HQs;**
- **MP abolished in 1922, civilian security services took over;**
- **Field Gendarmerie was trained to perform police support missions for Field Army;**
- **During WWII, units of Field Gendarmerie were formed with Czechoslovak components both in the Western and Eastern front;**

Legal Status of MP

- **Formation of Military Police** on the basis of the Order of the Minister of Defence No.76/1990 on 21 Jan 1991
- **Adoption of the Act** No.124/1992 Coll., on Military Police on 5 March 1992
- **Amendment of the Act** No.124/1992 Coll. (Act No.213/2000 Coll.) – Chief of Military Police directly subordinated to the Minister of Defence

NATO Military Police Doctrines:

- **STANAG 2226** – „NATO Military Police Doctrine and Procedures"
- **STANAG 2296** – „Allied Joint Doctrine for Military Police"

MP Role

- The role of the MP is to provide the military police support the Armed forces require, meeting both operational demands and legal obligations

MP Functions

- Regulation
- Protection
- Information
- Liaison

MP missions / functions

- **Regulation**
  - Traffic control and circulation
  - Law enforcement
- **Protection**
  - Investigation – Crime reduction
  - Force protection
  - Close protection
  - Protection of military installations

MP missions / functions

- **Information**
  - Advice and information
  - Situation information
  - Incident information
- **Liaison** with
  - State police
  - Town police
  - Other agencies

Tasks of Military Police

- **Supporting the discipline and order in military installations and in public places;**
- **The police authority in proceeding on crimes committed by soldiers**
- **Searching for soldiers and state property managed by the MoD;**
- **Security of arms, ammunition, explosives and security of information**
- **Ensuring road safety and control of military traffic**
- **Supervision of military drivers training**
- **Licensing technical rideability of military vehicles and maintaining the registry**
- **Protection and escort of designated persons**
- **Protection of selected military installations**
- **Protection of assigned military aircrafts**

MP Branches

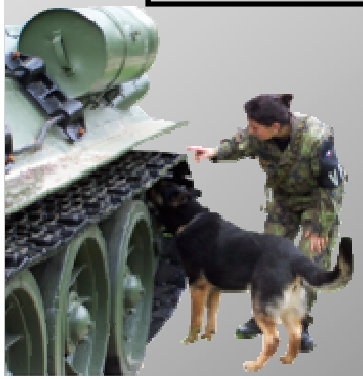
Crime Investigation Service

EOD Service

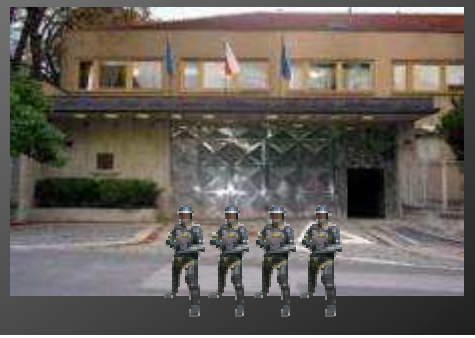
MP

Law enforcement and Traffic police service

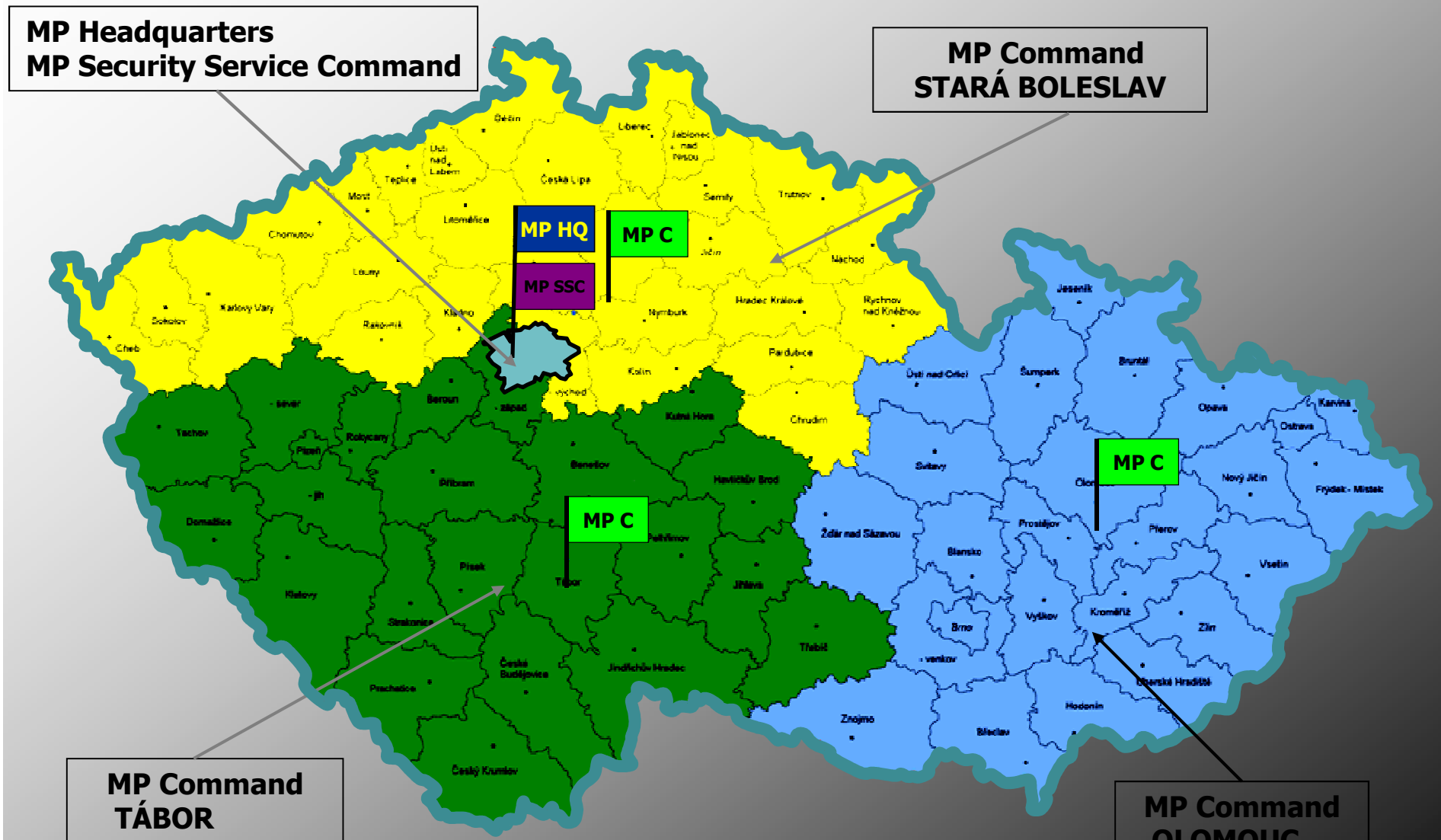
K9 Service



Protective service



MP Territorial Responsibility



MP Emergency System

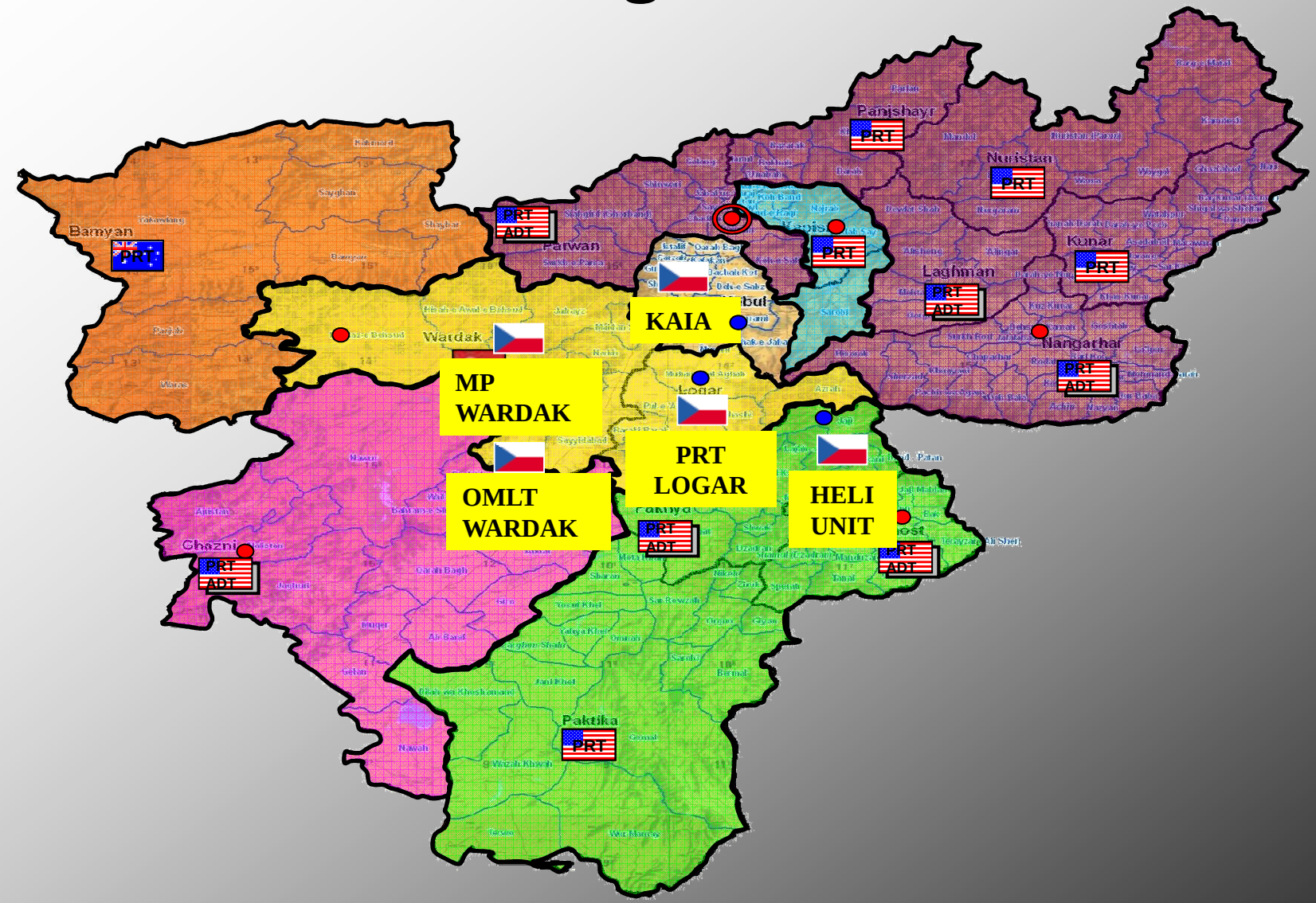
MP is capable to provide police support immediately!!

MP Deployments

- **Training, mentoring and monitoring** of local police
- **Police protection and support** of Czech troops deployed in abroad
- **Co-operation** with international police components and local authorities

Location	Number of MP
Afghanistan	50
Kosovo	13
Sinai Peninsula	1

Afghanistan



MP Pre-deployment training

- Long term training
- Pre-deployment training

- Training conducted in military and Police training facilities and foreign facilities

MP Pre-deployment training

- Understanding the situation
- Mandate and mission
- Legal position
- Crime Trend analysis
- Essential link between the military and legal lines of operation
- Urban structures - operating difficulties

MP Pre-deployment training

- Nature of conflict - WF, PSO,....
- Total absence of civilian structures
- Lack of basic infrastructure
- High rate of crime /Smuggling, .../
- Differing cultures, ethnic backgrounds,
- Language(s)
- Lack of community leaders

MP Pre-deployment training for Wardak

1. week – general military subjects/skills
2. week – military tactics/small unit training
3. - 4. week – driving training
   – shooting operators training
5. week – small arms training/shooting training
6. - 9. week – language training and lessons instruction training

Leasons Learned

- **MP units must come trained and equipped for WFO**
- **Force Protection is priority No 1**
- **J2 support is essential to the mission success**
- **Valid general principles (provision, responsibility, authority, jurisdiction)**
- **MP key functions will alter in order of priority depending upon phase of operation**
- **MP role in a collapsed infrastructure will increase significantly**

NATO Multinational MP Battalion

POLAND : MP company, platoon to support and staff contribution TOTAL: 140

SLOVAKIA :
MP platoon and staff contribution TOTAL : 34

CZECH REPUBLIC:
MP platoon and staff contribution TOTAL : 39

CROATIA :
MP platoon and staff contibution TOTAL : 31

Future:

-exercise „Black Bear 11" in Slovakia
-certification according to CREVAL 2012 in Poland
-affiliation possibility to MNC-NE (according to political decision)

BLACK BEAR 2008 - Poland
BLACK BEAR 2009 – Czech Republic
BLACK BEAR 2010 - Croatia
BLACK BEAR 2011 - Slovakia
MULTINATIONAL MP BATTALION
BLACK BEAR

MP Small Arms

Pistols

ČZ Mod. 75

ČZ Mod. 82

Glock 17

MP Small Arms

Automatic rifles

M4A3

M4A3/M203

MP Small Arms

Sniper Rifle

SAKO TRG 22

MP Vehicles & Equipment

Vehicles

LANDROVER – MP version

Audi – VIP Escort

BMW – VIP Escort

Škoda-Octavia – VIP Escort

Questions ?